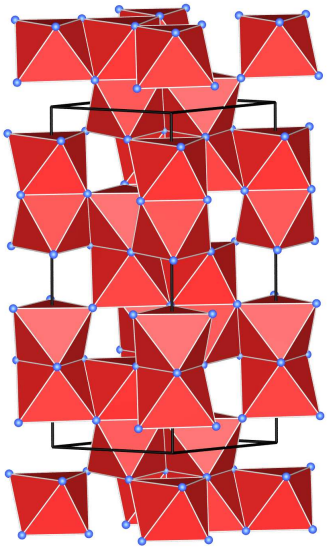
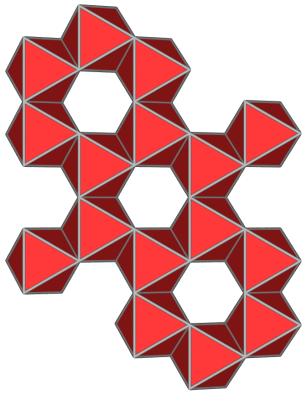
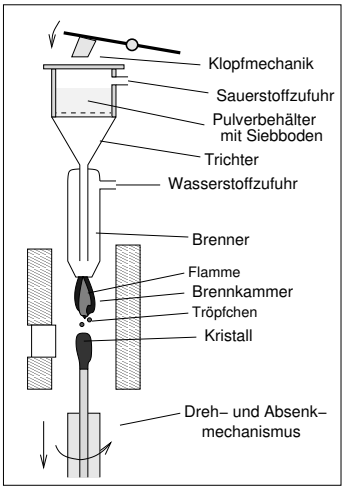
Künstliche Edelsteine (Forts.)

3. Verneuill-Verfahren ↦ Rubin, Saphir (Korund)

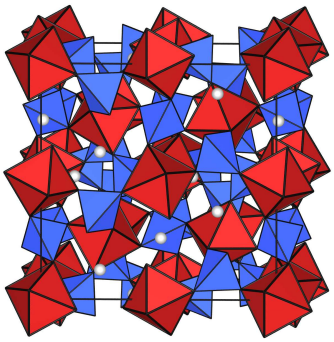


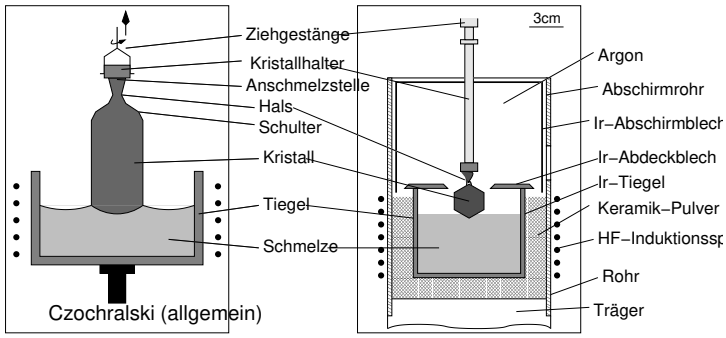




Struktur von Korund — Verneuill-Verfahren

4. Czochralski-Verfahren ↦ Granate (YAG usw.)

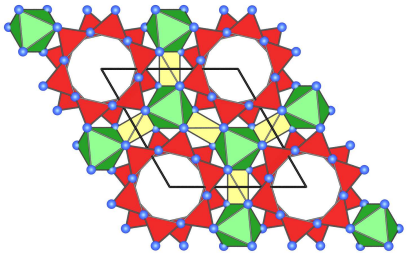


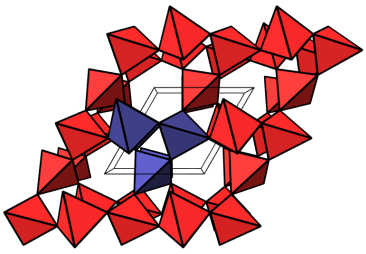


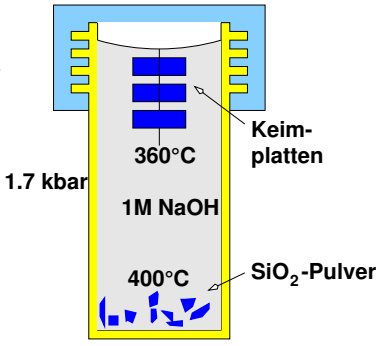
Struktur von Granat — Czochralski-Verfahren (allgemein und für Granate)

5. Flux-Growth ↦ Beryll (Smaragd, Aquamarin usw.))

6. Hydrothermalsynthese ↦ Quarz







Struktur von Beryll — Struktur von α-Quarz — Hydrothermale Quarzsynthese